

Ada, National College for Digital Skills

Behaviour & Disciplinary Policy

Version	Purpose / Changes	Author	Date
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2	Update Policy	Vicky Clarke	10/2020
3	Major update policy to incorporate Disciplinary policy and procedures (separate Exclusions policy will now be deprecated)	Tina Götschi	29/09/2021
4	Review & Update the Appeals Process	Ryan Manning	12/06/2023
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Executive Lead:	Principal
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INTRODUCTION

In order to enable effective teaching and learning to take place, students are expected to adhere to the highest standards of behaviour in all aspects of Ada life. Our Behaviour Policy begins with the firm belief that students are responsible and intelligent individuals who are capable of selfdirection and self-control given the right environment that we set out within Ada. We wish to support our students to grow in maturity and for them to demonstrate self-awareness, selfdirection, and self-control. Positive behaviour will be celebrated and rewarded consistently throughout the academic year. We further believe that considering and understanding the consequences of our choices is key to improving our ability to make them. Unacceptable behaviour will always be confronted and that everyone at Ada will feel empowered to challenge this behaviour. A restorative approach should be taken to encourage students to identify the impact of their actions, have responsibility for them, and to take steps to rectify their behaviour. The focus must be on putting the issue right. We expect all members of Ada to behave courteously and respectfully towards one another in person, on paper, and when communicating electronically. We expect all students and staff to care actively for other members of the Ada community and to contribute to their well-being and success. All staff have the responsibility to role model good behaviour choices, supporting and educating our students to develop and evolve in their personal responsibility for good behaviour.

Ada has a zero tolerance to bullying and peer on peer abuse including sexual harassment whether on the college site, off site or between students online. Reported incidences will be investigated, logged and dealt with as Stage 4 concerns.

AIMS OF THE POLICY

The policy seeks to help Ada become and remain a disciplined and supportive community in which all members, irrespective of ethnic or religious background, appearance, sexuality, gender or ability, can learn and feel safe. The Behaviour Policy also acknowledges Ada's legal duties under the Equality Act 2010 to protect people against discrimination because of the protected characteristics of: age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage and civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex and sexual orientation.

The objectives of this policy are:

- to ensure that all members of the Ada community students, staff, parents / carers, board members and industry partners - understand their role in contributing to the creation of a safe, stimulating, encouraging and rewarding atmosphere;
- to make clear the standards of behaviour and commitment that Ada expects from students at all times including; when present on and around campus; during online learning activities; whilst engaging in offsite activity including trips and work placement.
- to set out the means by which Ada will acknowledge, praise and reward students when they reach these standards;
- to give a clear, easily understood framework in which students who fail to meet these standards will be told that this is the case, be given clear guidelines and expectations for improvement and issued with a proportionate consequence as appropriate.
- to promote and develop responsibility, self-esteem and self-discipline in students and to enable positive relationships, based on mutual respect, support and safety, amongst students.
- to help develop proactive young citizens who give a positive impression of Ada to the wider community and who have an understanding and respect for the rules needed to live in a vibrant and tolerant society.

Responsibilities for the promotion and the reward of good behaviour

Students are expected to support and uphold the Home-College agreement, the IT Acceptable Use Policy, the Attendance and Punctuation Policy and this Behaviour Policy.

Parents / carers are expected to support and uphold the Home-College agreement, the IT Acceptable Use Policy, the Attendance and Punctuation Policy and this Behaviour Policy, by reinforcing Ada expectations.

Staff are expected to abide by the terms and conditions set out in their letters of appointment and their contracts, supporting and upholding the Home-College agreement, the IT Acceptable Use Policy, the Attendance and Punctuation Policy and this Behaviour and Disciplinary Policy.

REWARDS

At Ada positive behaviour is reinforced and encouraged by a formal reward structure. Students are motivated by praise, reward and celebration of improvement and achievement.

Student investment in and involvement with activities and opportunities available at Ada will be encouraged and celebrated. Students who demonstrate the Ada values will also be rewarded and celebrated in assemblies and on a leaderboard in communications.

Frequency	Reward	Examples (these are not exhaustive)	
Daily	1 Kudos Point	These will be given for particularly good work, effort,	
		maintaining a high standard of work, or for making a	
		contribution to the college community.	
Weekly	Values Shout out	This award is made by teachers each week during Friday	
	(= 3 kudos)	shout-outs and is given to a student who has made a useful or	
		particularly insightful contribution in class or has shown a clear	
		demonstration of one of the college values.	
	Ada Values	Each term, the students with the most kudos in each of the 5	
	awards	Ada values will be recognised in the end of term celebration	
	Kudos awards	Each term, the students with the most kudos overall will be	
Termly		announced and will be recognised in the end of term	
		celebration	
	Team Kudos	All kudos earned by a student will be added to the total score	
	award	for their team and a team prize awarded to the team which	
		has earned the most kudos.	
	Ada Values	At the end of each year, an award for each of Ada's core values	
	awards	will be given to students who have consistently exemplified	
		that value. The winners will have shown the value(s) through	
		their behaviour and attitude, time spent within the college as	
		well as activities undertaken outside of it, both as a learner and	
Annually		as a member of the larger Ada community. Students will be	
		awarded a certificate in the end of term celebration	
	Subject awards	This is an award for learning given for each of the different	
		subject areas. The winners must have consistently	
		demonstrated their enthusiasm for learning through their	

		participation in lessons, their commitment outside of lessons, and the progress and/or attainment they have demonstrated over the year. Winning students will be awarded a certificate in the end of term celebration
Graduation	Special Award for Digital Excellence	Awarded to the student who has consistent;y displayed the highest level of excellence in a digital field during their 2 years of study at Ada, eg SW development, Animation, Media Production
	Special Award: Artistic Excellence	Awarded to a student who has consistently displayed the highest artistic excellence to Industry Standards during their 2 years of study at Ada.
	Special Award: Student Leadership	Awarded to a student who has consistently displayed excellent leadership during their 2 years of study at Ada
	Special Award: The Ada Award	Awarded to a student who has consistently displayed excellence across all the Ada values during their 2 years of study at Ada
	Special Award : Ada Excellence	Awarded to a student who has consistently displayed the overall excellence in academics, leadership, Ada values and more during their 2 years of study at Ada

CONCERNS AND CONSEQUENCES

Any student choosing not to meet Ada's expectations of conduct, academics or attendance and punctuality will be issued a corresponding consequence, according to a graduated scale. Confronting all incidents and acting consistently when applying consequences ensures a fair application of this policy, but the specific circumstances of each offence must be taken into account when deciding upon consequences.

Bullying, Harassment & Cyber-Bullying

Bullying and harassment are unacceptable and will not be tolerated at Ada. Any member of the community, student, staff or volunteer, has the right to work and learn without the fear of being bullied or harassed. Bullying is behaviour by an individual or group, repeated over time, that intentionally hurts another individual or group either physically or emotionally and either directly or through cyber technology (see the Ada IT Acceptable Use Policy).

Common features of bullying and harassment can include:

- Name calling;
- Mocking;
- Cyber bullying including but not restricted to inappropriate text messaging, emailing and use of social media, including photos or images (eg, Facebook, Snapchat, Twitter and Instagram);
- Spreading rumours, hurtful untruths or false allegations;
- Making offensive or humiliating comments;
- Physical threats or deliberate invasion of another person's physical or online space.

Those who engage in bullying, harassment or cyber bullying, and fail to show through their actions that they have learnt these behaviours are unacceptable, risk forfeiting their right to be at Ada and can face permanent exclusion. Where a criminal offence may have taken place, especially in reference to cyber bullying and hate crime, a referral to the police may also be made by the Principal. Reported incidents of bullying will be dealt with as a Stage 4 concern.

Further details of our anti-bullying strategy can be found in Appendix 1.

Restraint and Search Procedures

The Principal and delegated members of staff have the power to search students for prohibited items and confiscate such items should they be found. It is not expected that staff will invoke these powers often. However, learners who display prohibited or age restricted items on College premises will have these products confiscated and not returned, regardless of the learner's age.

College staff have the power to use reasonable force to restrain learners without their consent if there are grounds for doing so. It is not expected that staff will invoke these powers often.

However, where it is safe to do so, and a learner places themselves or others at risk of physical

harm, we reserve the right to use reasonable force to restrain learners for their own safety and/or the safety of others.

The College has agreed in principle to adopt these restraint and search powers and has implemented the necessary training programme for senior staff and agreed procedures to ensure they are exercised appropriately. This includes keeping a record of such incidents.

Full details regarding Restraint and Search can be found in Appendix 2.

Attendance and Punctuality

Students are expected to register with their Team Leader in every timetabled team time check in at 9.20am. All students are also expected to arrive at lessons, workshops and other Ada commitments on time.

Attendance and punctuality across the year groups and the college are monitored daily by the pastoral team, who may issue further consequences and support mechanisms.

The different categories for support for students with attendance concerns are listed below:

Attendance to	Consequence
sessions	
96- 90%	Verbal warning
	Students attendance is between 96-90%. Meeting with P.O/ or team
	lead.
90 - 85%	Written formal warning
	Attendance below 90% will receive a written warning sent to parents
Below 80%	SLT formal warning:
	Attendance below 80% - Student and parent invited into a meeting with
	SLT - Attendance report and targets set.

Common Behaviour Issues and Consistent Approaches

These approaches are non-negotiable and must be followed by all staff at all times. After a discretionary first warning by teachers or staff who witness this issue, consequences must be applied by the staff member and logged as a concern on data@ada.

Dress and Appearance

There is no uniform at Ada and students may dress casually but are expected to dress suitably for a learning environment. In particular, students should be dressed to study and to work comfortably, ensuring there are no offensive slogans on any items of clothing. To keep our community safe, lanyards should be worn at all times and coats, hats, caps, hoods, headphones must be removed before entering team times, lessons, workshops, assemblies and other formal learning sessions. Discretion around wearing coats will be applied by teachers in exceptionally cold weather. Failure to wear lanyards or masks (when required) should also be challenged. There may be occasions where students will be interacting with industry, and on these occasions, students will be required to wear smarter, professional wear. Students will be given ample notice to prepare for this.

Phone and Laptop use in class

Phones and laptops should only be visible with the permission of the teacher. This will be granted for legitimate learning reasons. In the event that an emergency contact may be required, this should be negotiated with the teacher before the class. If a student gets a phone out without permission they must be instructed by the teacher to switch it off and put it away into a bag. If the phone is out again, it must be dealt with by the teacher, either taking it away for the duration of the lesson, or speaking to the student after the lesson to discuss that this will be the consequence of having a phone out. This must be recorded as a concern on data@ada.

Overly boisterous behaviour around the college including inappropriate language

All staff are expected to challenge behaviour around the campus which is below expectations including boisterous behaviour, throwing objects, littering, inappropriate language and/or swearing, eating in classrooms, eating during study periods. If a member of staff speaks to a student repeatedly over time or their response is not satisfactory this should be recorded on data@ada.

Non-completion or late hand-in of homework

Teachers should set due dates and time and clear expectations to students about when and how homework will be submitted. Overdue homework should be dealt with immediately by the subject teacher. This could be keeping the student back after the lesson to complete the homework or negotiating a new hand in date. The first instance may be logged on data@ada (teacher used their professional judgement), but all further instances must be logged on data@ada. Repeated missing deadlines should result in contact with parents or carers.

Remote learning

When students are learning remotely, the remote learning protocols must be followed. These will be updated as we learn and circumstances change and do not constitute an exhaustive list.

- Cameras on, microphones working but on mute.
- Every student joins on a computer with a working mic and comes on mic when requested. and students must use the microphone to answer directed questions
- Teacher sets etiquette for the chat channel, students follow.
- No joining on phones, lying in beds.
- Attendance and Punctuality expectations are the same as in live lessons and missing students' parents/carers will be emailed immediately if students are not in lesson meets
- Students are responsible for contacting the college in the case of technical or other issues and we will provide support.

Dealing with issues

In the first instance, behaviour is to be addressed by the class teacher or the member of staff encountering it, and the staff concerned have a responsibility to do this. Poor behaviour should always be challenged. These concerns are also to be logged on data@ada as Stage 1



Stage 1 Concern

Stage 1 concerns can be issued by any member of staff and must be recorded in data@ada. The consequences must be actioned by the member of staff who raised the concern

Stage 1 Academic Concerns	Stage 1 Behavioural Concerns	Stage 1 Punctuality Concerns
include:	include:	include:

Non-completion of work by a	Forgetting or incorrect	Arriving late to college for
set deadline.	equipment including laptop	check in.
Failing to complete work to	or folder.	Arriving late to a lesson.
an acceptable standard	Not wearing an Ada lanyard.	
	Use of mobile/computer	
	without permission.	
	Repeated chatting in class.	
	Chewing gum.	
	Littering.	
	Minor disruption.	
	 Not speaking to peers or 	
	staff in a professional	
	manner.	
	 Overly boisterous behaviour. 	
	 Wearing headphones 	
	without permission.	
Stage 1 Example Academic	Stage 1 Example Behavioural	Stage 1 Example Punctuality
Consequences	Lonsequences	consequences
Consequences	Consequences	Consequences
Consequences	Consequences	Consequences
Appointment with the class	Appointment with the class	Staff to identify unsatisfactory
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete	Appointment with the class teacher to identify	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory	Staff to identify unsatisfactory
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the next day at the teacher's	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory behaviour and discuss with	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the next day at the teacher's	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory behaviour and discuss with	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the next day at the teacher's	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory behaviour and discuss with	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the next day at the teacher's	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory behaviour and discuss with student.	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the next day at the teacher's	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory behaviour and discuss with student. Borrowed lanyard to be	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the next day at the teacher's	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory behaviour and discuss with student. Borrowed lanyard to be returned to reception before	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the next day at the teacher's	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory behaviour and discuss with student. Borrowed lanyard to be returned to reception before	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with
Appointment with the class teacher to submit or complete the work - on the same or the next day at the teacher's	Appointment with the class teacher to identify unsatisfactory behaviour and discuss with student. Borrowed lanyard to be returned to reception before 9am the following morning.	Staff to identify unsatisfactory punctuality and discuss with

Stage 2 Concern

Three Level 1 Consequences in any category issued in a single week will result in escalation to a Level 2 Consequence. The staff member (someone from the Pastoral team or the teacher who raised these concerns) who escalated to Level 2 will action the consequences

Stage 2 Concerns include:

3 Level 1 Consequences in a single week.

This includes behaviour concerns such as:

- late to college after 10am;
- students displaying a pattern of lateness;
- infringement of the ICT Acceptable Use policy;
- disruption to learning; challenging authority of staff;
- using offensive language; ;
- truancy or leaving the college site without permission (especially during study sessions).

Stage 2 Example Consequences

Supervised break, study and lunch times with the pastoral team.

Working with the Assistant Principal (Pastoral), Attendance and Pastoral office and/or subject teacher to construct a support plan with the student.

Parents/carers informed.

Support and Supervision

The pastoral and academic team will construct a support plan for the student, with targets. If necessary, as laid out in the plan, the student may be expected to spend break, study and lunch times with a member to staff to supervise and further support them

Parents/Carers informed

Parents/carers must be informed when a level 2 has been issued. It must be very clear why the caution has been issued and the implications of this. This will be done by the pastoral team or the

subject teacher or team lead if this is more appropriate. They should initially try to contact by telephone and if this is unsuccessful they should do so by email. If no response is heard within 7 days a letter should be sent to the student's home address. All of these attempts must be logged on data@ada.

Stage 3 Concern

Stage 3 concerns can be issues as a result of:

- Escalation following a number of informal warnings.
- Behaviour which is unacceptable and requires immediate caution.

Stage 3 Concerns include:

Repeated Level 2 concerns.

Behaviour which is unacceptable or unsafe and requires immediate caution. This includes:

- Use of obscene/offensive language towards a student or a member of staff;
- Vandalism or damage to College property;
- Cyber-bullying or any malicious or inappropriate use of digital technology (see the Ada ICT Acceptable Use Policy for further information).

Stage 3 Consequences

Restriction of privileges, but may lead to temporary internal or external exclusion.

Meeting with parents/carers.

Compulsory engagement with an appropriate programme that is assigned by a member of the senior leadership team, such as a series of workshops.

Suspension pending investigation

In the event of an allegation of gross misconduct it is sometimes necessary to conduct an investigation to determine whether any disciplinary action is required. In such situations a student may be suspended as a neutral act while the investigation takes place. Only members of the SLT can suspend a student and the Principal must be informed. Parents must be notified on the day by phone. A letter should be sent giving the reason for the suspension, instructions for the

completion of work during the suspension, a contact point for queries and the date and time of any fact finding meeting (if known). The letter should include a link to this procedure on the Ada website. The investigation should be conducted in a timely manner with the student and parents updated about progress. Any student witness statements should be completed. The student must continue to access work on Google classroom during the suspension. Eligible students will continue to receive bursary payments while suspended. Once the investigation is complete a meeting should be held either to reintegrate the student or to follow the appropriate disciplinary stage.

Meetings with Parents/Carers

Parents/carers will be informed of a Level 3 concern and will be asked to come into college for a meeting with the young person, and appropriate representation of the teaching and/or pastoral team to discuss those concerns.

At this meeting agreement will be reached over how to ensure all parties can support the student in meeting Ada expectations as set out in Ada policy documents and as agreed to by the student and their parents/carers when they signed the Ada Home-College Agreement. This meeting will result in agreed action points and a defined date of review.

Stage 4 concern

A stage 4 concern will lead to the immediate removal of the student until they attend a meeting with their parents/carers. They will be issued as a result of two things:

- Two level 3 concerns already been issued and negative behaviour persists;
- Gross misconduct.

Only SLT can raise stage 4 concerns. In the case of gross misconduct, a member of SLT should be contacted immediately where possible. If this is not an option the student's details and the details of the offence should be passed immediately to the Principal. A letter should be sent giving the reason for the Stage 4 concern, instructions for the completion of work in the period prior to the meeting, a contact point for queries and the date and time of the meeting. The letter should include a link to this procedure on the Ada website.

Stage 4 Concerns include:

Repeated Level 3 concerns, or significant one-off actions that make any further working relationship trust impossible, i.e. Gross misconduct:

It includes:

- harassment and bullying;
- physical or verbal abuse of other members of the College community, student or staff;
- threatening behaviour towards other students or members of staff or a physical assault;
- possession of an offensive weapon;
- possession or use of alcohol, prohibited drugs or illegal substances/items on the College premises (see Substance Abuse Policy);
- theft;
- large scale vandalism;
- abuse of College IT Network
- dangerous driving on the College premises;
- action that brings the College into disrepute, including online activity;
- mischievous/malicious allegations against other students or a member of staff.

Please note this list is not exhaustive.

Stage 4 Consequences

Suspension

(when the student undertakes compulsory engagement with an appropriate programme sourced externally)

Permanent Exclusion (can only be made by the Principal)

Stage Owners for Stage 4

- Meeting Lead and Investigator Principal
- Meeting member Another member of SLT; Admin/PA to take minutes
- Agree temporary exclusion Principal and SLT Member
- Agree permanent exclusion Principal
- Appeal exclusion CEO & 1 member of board

Appeals

This policy makes clear the procedure that Ada will follow when investigating an incident which may give rise to a decision to permanently exclude a student.

In the case of permanent exclusions students and parents of students (if under 18) have the right to appeal to the CEO and the Board on the grounds that an error was made in the procedure. They must do so in writing to the CEO and Chair of the Board within 7 working days of receipt of the permanent exclusion letter. They are required to give the grounds and brief particulars of their appeal. The CEO and the board member who will review the evidence from the student and their family. Their decision will be communicated in writing within 5 days. The decision of the CEO and board member is final and binding.

Reporting of Permanent Exclusion

All permanent exclusions and outcomes of appeals must be reported to the Board at the next scheduled board meeting.

Appendix 1 - Anti-bullying Strategy

Defining bullying

Bullying is the wilful, conscious desire to hurt, threaten, frighten, upset or embarrass another person. It may involve physical and/or verbal intimidation. It can also arise from silence, gestures, comments or images on social websites, or from taking, or damaging, another person's property.

Such actions when they occur between individuals from different ethnic backgrounds may also be construed as racial harassment.

Bullying is classed as a form of child-on-child abuse where the learner is below the age of 18.

Information/Advice to staff

All accusations of bullying will be considered seriously and dealt with in the strictest confidence, consistent with and subject to safeguarding considerations.

Bullying will be recognised as a serious breach of discipline and learners dealt with accordingly.

All instances of bullying should be reported to the Assistant Principal Pastoral who will interview the learner(s) concerned and then decide what action, if any, is appropriate.

Sanctions may include:

- a) informing the learner's parents and inviting them to an interview,
- b) temporary, and in exceptional cases permanent, exclusion from College.

Information/Advice to students

Any accusation of bullying that is made will be treated in the strictest confidence, consistent with and subject to safeguarding considerations. Any incident should be reported to the Assistant Principal Pastoral. In addition learners can arrange to speak to the College counsellor or report an incident, in writing, using the QR codes throughout the building.

Learners should avoid the temptation to retaliate as this can make it harder to resolve any dispute that may have arisen.

Where a number of incidents have taken place over a period of time students should keep a record noting the date, time and place where the incidents took place (including incidents outside of College).

Any action proposed will only be undertaken with the full knowledge and consent of the person being bullied, subject to safeguarding considerations.

What learners should do if they see someone being bullied

Learners must recognise that bullying is a serious offence and that concern for the individual being bullied should override any other allegiances.

Learners need to be encouraged to report incidents of bullying they witness as there is a danger that their silence may make it appear that they are on the side of the perpetrator.

What will happen to learners who become involved in bullying

The incident will be investigated and appropriate sanctions applied. This may be in the form of a warning but in more serious cases it could involve either suspension or exclusion. The wishes of the learner being bullied will always be considered in resolving the incident.

Appendix 2 - Restraint and search procedures

Purpose

This document is intended to explain the College's powers of restraining and searching learners so that all staff, teaching and support, should have the reassurance that if they feel it necessary to intervene in an incident to either search and/or restrain learners, they do so with the express support of the College.

Relevant Legislation

Education Act 1996

Education and Inspections Act 2006

Health and Safety at Work Act etc. 1974

Education Act 2011

Apprentices, Skills Children and Learners (ASCL) Act 2009

Further Education Institutions and 16 – 19 Academies (Specification and Disposal of Articles)

Regulations 2012

Searching - Key Points

College staff can search a student for any item if the student agrees.

The Principal and delegated staff have a statutory power to search learners or their possessions, without consent, where they have reasonable grounds for suspecting that the learner may have a prohibited item.

Prohibited Items (All learners)

o knives or weapons

o illegal drugs

o stolen items

Prohibited Items (students up to the age of 18)

o tobacco products (Including electronic vapes)

o fireworks

o pornography

o alcohol

The delegated staff include any member of SLT, and any member of staff responsible for an offsite visit or activity.

The Principal and delegated staff can seize any item found as a result of a search.

Searches with Consent

The College is not required to have formal written consent from learners for searches of this sort.

If a member of staff suspects a learner has a prohibited item in their possession, they can instruct the learner to turn out their pockets or bag and if the learner refuses, the member of staff can invoke appropriate disciplinary proceedings, in line with the Behaviour Policy.

Searches Without Consent

Learners of any age can be searched for:

o knives or weapons

o illegal or stolen items

Students aged up to 18 can be searched for:

o alcohol

o tobacco products

o fireworks

o pornography

In addition the Principal and delegated staff, have a statutory power to search learners or their possessions, without consent, for any article that the member of staff reasonably suspects, or is likely to be, used

(i) to commit an offence, or

(ii) to cause personal injury to, or damage to the property of, any person (including the learners)

The powers relating to searches are subject to the following conditions:

- 1) They are exercised on the College's premises or elsewhere where the Principal and delegated member of staff has lawful control of the learner (e.g. during a field trip).
- 2) Searches are undertaken or authorised by the Principal, either generally or to deal with a specific incident.
- 3) The learner can only be required to remove outer clothing, ie. clothing not worn next to the skin or immediately over underwear, but the staff member can require the learner to remove a hat, gloves, scarf or shoes.
- 4) The person conducting the search must be of the same sex as the learner and may only carry out the search in the presence of another member of staff of the same sex as the learner.
- 5) Anything found which the Principal and delegated member of staff has reasonable grounds for suspecting is a knife, blade or in law an offensive weapon may be seized but must be handed over to the police as soon as reasonably practicable.
- 6) The Principal and delegated staff exercising the power may in doing so use such force as is reasonable in the circumstances. Where the staff member anticipates force may be required it may be advisable to call the police if it is feasible to postpone the search until they arrive.

Rights of Search

There is no statutory power to search using reasonable force for anything but offensive weapons. An offensive weapon is something designed to do harm but also something adapted (a broken glass) or used (a baseball bat) to do harm.

The statute explicitly says that this in no way removes any right to conduct other searches. The right to private life is qualified. It may be infringed lawfully to prevent crime. A learner's admission to the College is conditional on acceptance of a search of belongings and of any storage provided by the College for learners for the purposes of safeguarding against illegal substances or stolen goods.

A learner's admission to the College is also conditional on the acceptance of a search of clothes. A learner who refuses to turn out their pockets may either be subject to the College's disciplinary procedure, be sent home or have their place may be withdrawn.

Seizure and Confiscation of items

A member of staff can use their discretion to confiscate, retain and/or destroy any item found as a result of a 'with consent' search so long as it is reasonable in the circumstances. Where an article is thought to be a weapon it must be passed to the police.

Staff have a defence to any complaint or other action brought against them. The law protects members of staff from liability in any proceeding brought against them for any loss of, or damage to, any item they have confiscated, provided they acted lawfully.

Restraint

College staff have the power to use reasonable force to restrain students to prevent injury to others or damage to property.

Implementation

It is not expected that the powers would be invoked often, but where there is reasonable suspicion of possession of offensive weapons, illegal substances or stolen goods the College reserves the right to search learner's clothing, belongings or storage spaces either on the College site or during a College activity.

Powers of restraint/search will be limited to a small number of senior staff. In addition however members of staff managing trips will also have exceptional powers to do this if necessary. The following support measures have been implemented:

- 1. All senior staff authorised to undertake searches for weapons have received appropriate training and may be called upon to restrain a student.
- 2. All members of staff are covered by public liability insurance to meet any claim which may be made by a student arising from the exercise of such powers.
- 3. On occasions when it is obvious that the behaviour of an individual (either student or other person/intruder) is extreme then all staff have been advised to exercise caution and without delay ensure that the police are contacted.
- 4. The College will ensure that every occurrence of the use of these powers is appropriately recorded.
- 5. An annual report will be presented to the Governing Body and as soon as possible where they have been used to deal with any serious incident.

Informing parents of students aged under 18, record keeping and dealing with complaints

The College is not required to inform parents of students aged under 18 before a search takes place or to seek their consent to search their son/daughter.

There is no legal requirement to make or keep a record of a search, however, it is regarded as good practice and the College will keep such records.

The College will also inform the parents or guardians of students aged under 18 when prohibited items are found, although there is no legal requirement to do so.

Complaints about searching should be dealt with through the normal College complaints procedure.